

Code County of Fairfax, Virginia Chapter 82

Effective: January 24, 2012

AN ORDINANCE TO AMEND AND REENACT ARTICLE 5 OF CHAPTER 82 REGARDING: (i) THE REMOVAL, IMMOBILIZATION, AND DISPOSITION OF VEHICLES UNLAWFULLY PARKED ON PRIVATE OR COUNTY PROPERTY; (ii) THE DUTIES OF THE TRESPASS TOWING ADVISORY BOARD; AND (iii) THE DUTIES OF THE FAIRFAX COUNTY DEPARTMENT OF CABLE AND CONSUMER SERVICES RELATED TO TRESPASS TOWING.

1. Be it ordained by the Board of Supervisors of Fairfax County that Article 5, Chapter 82 of the Code of the County of Fairfax is hereby amended and reacted as follows:

1 2	Section 82-5-32. – Removal, immobilization, and disposition of Vehicles unlawfully parked on private or County property.
3	
4 5	(A) Definitions.
6 7	The following words and phrases shall have the meanings respectively ascribed to them in this Section:
8 9 10	"Advisory Board" or "TTAB" means the Fairfax County Trespass Towing Advisory Board;
11 12 13	"Board" means the Fairfax County Board of Supervisors;
14 15	"BTRO" means the Virginia Board of Towing and Recovery Operators.
16 17	"County" means the County of Fairfax, Virginia.
18 19 20	"Department" or "DCCS" means the Fairfax County Department of Cable and Consumer Services.
21 22	"Director" means the Director of the Fairfax County Department of
23 24	Cable and Consumer Services.
25 26 27 28	"Driver" means a person who drives or is in actual physical control of a Tow Truck. A Driver shall have obtained an authorization document issued by the BTRO in order to operate a Tow Truck while providing Towing services.
29 30 31	"Drop Fee" means a fee that is charged a Vehicle Owner for disconnecting a Tow Truck from a Vehicle prior to leaving private
32 33	property.
343536	"Equipment" means any Tow Truck, Vehicle or related machinery or tools used to provide Towing.
37 38	"Immobilize" means a procedure or piece of Equipment, such as a boot, used to prevent a Vehicle from moving. Immobilization does
39 40 41	not include attachment to a tow truck. "Law-Enforcement Officer" means any officer authorized by law to
42 43	direct or regulate traffic or to make arrests for violations of the Code of Virginia or local ordinances.
44 45 46	"Operator" or "Towing and Recovery Operator" means any person, including a business, corporation, or sole proprietor, offering services

47	involving the use of a Tow Truck and services incidental to the use of
48	a Tow Truck.
49	
50	"Personal Property" means any property in a Vehicle which is not
51	attached to or considered to be necessary for the proper operation of
52	the Vehicle.
53	
54	"Private Property Tow" or "Trespass Tow" means requests for
55	Towing services made by the owner, manager, or lessee of private
56	property, or the authorized agent thereof, or under contract between
57	such person and a Towing and Recovery Operator that specifies
58	what Tows are to be made from the property when a Vehicle is on
59	the property in violation of law or rules promulgated by the owner,
60	manager, or lessee of the private property.
61	managor, or recode of the private property.
62	"Property Owner" means the owner, operator, authorized agent, or
63	lessee of any land, space, or area used for parking, including any
64	county, city, or Town, or authorized agent of the person having
65	control of such premises.
66	control of Such premises.
67	"Storage Site" means a location where Vehicles are taken until the
68	owner reclaims the Vehicle or it is sold. The location must meet all
69	requirements specified in this Section.
70	requirements specified in this Section.
	"Tow" or "Towed" means when the Tow Truck has engaged a Vehicle
71	"Tow" or "Towed" means when the Tow Truck has engaged a Vehicle
72	by a physical or mechanical means that causes the Towed Vehicle to
73	be removed from private property.
74	"Tow Truck" or "Truck" moone a motor \/objete for bire (i) designed to
75 76	"Tow Truck" or "Truck" means a motor Vehicle for hire (i) designed to
76	lift, pull, or carry another Vehicle by means of a hoist or other
77	mechanical apparatus and (ii) having a manufacturer's gross Vehicle
78 70	weight rating of at least 10,000 pounds. "Tow truck" also includes
79	Vehicles designed with a ramp on wheels and a hydraulic lift with a
80	capacity to haul or Tow another Vehicle, commonly referred to as
81	<u>"rollbacks."</u>
82	
83	"Vehicle" means every device in, on or by which any person or
84	property is or may be transported or drawn on a highway, except
85	devices moved by human power or used exclusively on stationary
86	<u>rails or tracks.</u>
87	
88	"Vehicle Owner" means the owner, operator, authorized agent, or
89	lessee of a Vehicle.

91 92	(B) Exclusions.
93	(a) It shall be lawful for any owner, operator, lessee, or authorized agent of the
93 94	one having control of the premises of any parking area or space therein or part
9 4 95	thereof, or of any other lot or building, including the County, to have any motor
93 96	
90 97	Vehicle occupying such lot, area, space or building or part thereof without the permission of such owner, operator, or authorized agent of the one having control
98	of such premises removed by Towing or otherwise to a storage site which meets
98 99	the requirements of this Section until called for by the owner or his agent; provided,
100	that the following conditions are met:
100	that the following conditions are met:
101	(b1) This section shall not apply to: police, fire or public health vehicles or
102	when a vehicle shall, because of a wreck or other emergency, be parked or
103	left temporarily upon the property of another.
104	tert temporarily aport the property of another.
105	(a) Federal, state, or local public service Vehicles.
100	(a) I ederal, state, of local public service verilcles.
107	(b) Vehicle repossession activities.
109	(b) Verneie repossession activities.
110	(c) Vehicles Towed, moved, or stored at the request of a Law-
111	Enforcement officer.
112	Emorodina dinadi.
113	(e2) The provisions of this Section shall not be construed to prohibit
114	Vvehicles from being Tłowed when such Tłowing is otherwise permitted by
115	law.
116	ia
117	(1) A property owner shall erect and maintain a permanent sign, readable
118	during daytime and nighttime hours, conspicuously posted at all entrances
119	or otherwise so located as to be visible to any person parking a Vehicle on
120	the property, notifying the public of parking restrictions and that Towing is
121	enforced. The signs must have wording that indicates "private property,"
122	"reserved parking," or otherwise reasonably informs the public of parking
123	restrictions and that Towing of Vehicles may occur. The words "If Towed,
124	call 691-2131" must be affixed to the front of each sign; provided, however,
125	that the requirement for signs shall not apply on any property used at the
126	time of removal for one single-family residence or one two-family residence.
127	·
128	(C) Signs.
129	
130	(1) Permanent signs, clearly visible during daytime and nighttime hours,
131	shall be posted at all entrances to the parking area that conspicuously
132	disclose that such Vehicle will be Towed or Immobilized.
133	
134	(2) Such signs, at a minimum, shall: (all measurements are approximate)
135	
136	(a) Be made of metal.
137	

138	(b) Be 18 inches high and 12 inches wide.
139	(a) Contain well-ative and letters and and adjusting annulating an
140	(c) Contain reflective red letters and red reflective graphics on a
141	reflective white background with a 3/8 inch reflective red trim strip 3/8
142	inch in from the entire outer edge of the sign.
143 144	(d) Contain the international Towing symbol that is at least 5 inches
145	high by 11 inches wide as found in the Federal Highway
146	Administration, "Manual on Uniform Traffic Control Devices".
147	Administration, Wandar on Ormorn Tranic Control Devices.
148	(e) Use Series B or Clearview lettering found in the Federal Highway
149	Administration, "Manual on Uniform Traffic Control Devices".
150	Namination, Wanda on Official Trans Control Devices.
151	(f) Contain "Towing Enforced" in a font size of 2 inch letters.
152	try contain rowing Emoroca in a font size of 2 morricus.
153	(g) Contain "If Towed Call 703-691-2131" in a font size of 1 inch
154	letters, which is the Fairfax County Department of Public Safety
155	Communications' (DPSC) telephone number. However, if the Tow
156	originated in the Town of Vienna, the sign shall contain, "If Towed
157	Call 703-255-6366" and if the Tow originated in the Town of Herndon,
158	the sign shall contain, "If Towed Call 703-435-6846".
159	<u> org. or.a or.a, or.ou ou or</u>
160	(h) Paragraphs (2)(a) through (2)(e) will be effective January 1,
161	2015.
162	
163	(3) Signs posted in a government road right-of-way must meet Virginia
164	Department of Transportation standards and all applicable Virginia laws to
165	include the bottom of the sign mounted at least 7 feet above the ground.
166	Signs posted on private property are not required to meet this height
167	requirement as long as they are clearly visible.
168	
169	(4) Sign contents may also include additional information such as, but not
170	limited to, the name of the property or name and telephone number of the
171	designated Operator in a font size of 19/32 inch letters.
172	
173	(5) In addition to the mandatory entrance signs, other area signs may be
174	used to specify any other requirements for parking.
175	
176	(6) The requirement for signs shall not apply to single-family residence or
177	two-family residence properties.
178	
179	(7) No signage of the type required in this section shall be required to effect
180	the Towing of a Vehicle unlawfully parked in a spot reserved for persons
181	with disabilities or in a "Fire Lane" that is approved and marked in
182	accordance with County and state requirements.
183	

184 (D) Property Owner. 185 186 (1) A Property Owner may have a Vehicle Towed to a Storage Site or Immobilized without the permission of the Vehicle Owner if the Vehicle is 187 occupying property without permission of the Property Owner, and if 188 189 conditions set forth in this section are met. 190 191 (a) The Property Owner must give written approval for the Tow or 192 Immobilization of a Vehicle parked in violation of the Property 193 Owner's parking policy. 194 195 (b) Copies of such written approvals shall be retained for three years after the date of the last Tow or Immobilization approved by the 196 197 agreement. 198 199 (2) In lieu of having such Vehicle Towed or Immobilized, the Property 200 Owner on which the Vehicle is located may request a Law Enforcement 201 Officer issue, on the premises, a citation to the Vehicle Owner. 202 203 (E) Operator. 204 (2) A tow truck operator who tows a trespassing vehicle, parked in violation 205 206 of the posted parking restrictions, from private or County property shall immediately notify the Fairfax County Public Safety Communications Center 207 208 (PSSC); provided, however, whenever a Vehicle is towed from locations 209 within the Town of Herndon or the Town of Vienna, the tow truck operator 210 shall notify the law enforcement agency in that jurisdiction. 211 212 It shall be unlawful to fail to report such tow as required by this Section, and violation of 213 the reporting requirement of this Section shall constitute a traffic infraction punishable by 214 a fine of not more than \$100.00. Such failure to report shall limit the amount which may 215 be charged for the storage and safekeeping of the towed Vehicle to an amount no greater than that charged for one day of storage and safekeeping. The tow truck operator shall 216 217 inform the law enforcement agency personnel of: (i) the name of the tow truck operator 218 and the tow company removing the Vehicle; (ii) the make, model, color, year, vehicle identification number and the license plate of the Towed Vehicle; (iii) the address the 219 220 vehicle was towed from; (iv) the time that the vehicle was towed; and (v) the storage site 221 where the vehicle is located. 222 223 (3) The property owner, operator or lessee has directly or through an 224 agent, expressly authorized the towing of the particular vehicle, or has by a 225 written agreement or contract, delegated to a tow company and such 226 company's tow truck operators, the authority to make the decision to

remove a trespassing vehicle without express authorization. For each

vehicle towed, a tow company shall maintain, for a period of six months, a

record of the authorization to tow, including: (i) the information required to

be provided to the PSSC or other state or local law enforcement agency

pursuant to subsection (a)(2) of this Section; (ii) the reason for the tow; (iii) the name, address, telephone number and authority of the person authorizing the tow, and that individual's signature, if expressly authorized; or (iv) reference to the written agreement delegating authority to the tow company and its tow truck operators to tow vehicles from the premises.

- (4) Notwithstanding the foregoing provisions of this Section, if the owner or operator of the trespassing Vehicle is present and removes the trespassing vehicle from the premises before it is connected to the towing vehicle, the owner or operator shall not be charged any fee; if the towing vehicle has been connected to the trespassing vehicle, the trespassing vehicle shall not be towed, but the owner or operator of the trespassing vehicle shall be liable for a reasonable fee, not to exceed \$25.00, in lieu of towing, provided that the owner or operator of the trespassing vehicle forthwith removes the trespassing vehicle from the premises.
- (5) In lieu of having a trespassing vehicle removed by towing or otherwise, the owner, operator, lessee, or other authorized agent of the premises on which the trespassing vehicle is parked may cause the vehicle to be immobilized by a boot or other device that prevents a Vehicle from being moved by preventing a wheel from turning, provided that the boot or other device does not damage the Vehicle or wheel. The charge for removal of such device shall not exceed \$25.00.
- (6) In lieu of having such Vehicle removed by towing or otherwise, or causing the vehicle to be immobilized, the owner, operator, lessee or other authorized agent of the premises on which the trespassing vehicle is parked may request that a duly authorized local government official or law enforcement officer issue, on the premises, a notice of the violation of a parking ordinance to the registered owner of the Vehicle.
- (b) This Section shall not apply to police, fire or public health vehicles or when a vehicle shall, because of a wreck or other emergency, be parked or left temporarily upon the property of another.
- (c) The provisions of this Section shall not be construed to prohibit vehicles from being towed when otherwise permitted by law.
- (d) A Tow truck operator shall not tow a motor vehicle from private property unless the property owner has, directly or through an agent, expressly authorized the towing of the particular vehicle. However, a tow company or tow operator, to whom the authority to make the decision to remove a trespassing vehicle has been delegated by the property owner or the owner's agent, may remove the trespassing vehicle at any time. Such operator must comply with all the requirements of this Article. A tow company or tow truck operator to whom the authority to make a decision to remove a trespassing vehicle has been delegated, shall not tow or remove a vehicle from private property unless the vehicle is parked

278	in violation of restrictions posted on the sign required by subsection (a) of this
279	Section.
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281	Operators must comply with all requirements of this Section.
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283	(1) Registration.
284	() 411.0
285	(a) All Operators engaged in immobilizing or Towing Vehicles
286	without the consent of Vehicle Owner shall register with the
287	Department of Cable and Consumer Services prior to the initiation of
288	any such operations and during January of each subsequent year.
289	(h) To obtain a registration contificate the following information and
290	(b) To obtain a registration certificate, the following information and
291	documents must be provided to the Department:
292 293	(i) Name, address and telephone number of the business
293 294	engaged in immobilizing or Towing;
29 4 295	engaged in infinobilizing of Towing,
295 296	(ii) Name and telephone number of the business owner or
297	chief executive officer (CEO);
298	chief executive officer (OLO),
299	(iii) Copy of the business' Fairfax County Business,
300	Professional and Occupational License (BPOL);
301	1 Toroccional and Occupational Electrics (Bi Oci,
302	(iv) Address, telephone number, and Vehicle storage capacity
303	of each Storage Site to which Vehicles will be Towed;
304	
305	(v) Copy of each office and Storage Site Non-Residential Use
306	Permit (non-RUP); and,
307	
308	(vi) Number of Tow Trucks to be operated in Fairfax County.
309	
310	(c) Any change to information provided at registration shall be
311	provided to the Department within 30 calendar days of the change.
312	
313	(2) Operational Requirements.
314	
315	(a) The Operator will be open for business 24 hours a day and seven
316	days per week unless the Operator has no cars Immobilized or in his
317	possession.
318	
319	(b) All Tow Truck safety devices must be operational, used, and
320	comply with local, state, and federal laws and regulations.
321	/
322	(c) An Operator shall not Tow a Vehicle from private property or
323	Immobilize a Vehicle on private property unless the Vehicle is parked
324	in violation as specified by the Property Owner.

325	
326	(d) All Tow Trucks shall have the following identifying markings of a
327	contrasting color to the truck body on both sides of each Tow Truck:
328	
329	(i) The Operator's business name as registered with the
330	Department in a font not less than three inches in height.
331	
332	(ii) The Operator's telephone number in a font not less than
333	three inches in height.
334	
335	(iii) Truck number in a font not less than four inches in height.
336	
337	(e) Each tow vehicle, while trespass towing, shall have in the vehicle
338	a copy of the current Fairfax County Trespass Towing registration
339	certificate.
340	
341	(f) Each Immobilization device will have a label, clearly visible while
342	the device is in position Immobilizing a Vehicle, that lists the
343	Operator's name and telephone number, Immobilization fee, and the
344	Department's name and telephone number.
345	
346	(g) The Fairfax County Department of Public Safety Communications
347	(DPSC) will be notified no later than 30 minutes after initiating the
348	Immobilization or Towing of a Vehicle. However, whenever a Vehicle
349	is Towed or Immobilized from sites within the Town of Herndon or the
350	Town of Vienna, the Operator, shall notify the law enforcement
351	agency in those jurisdictions as applicable.
352	
353	(h) Such notification shall include the:
354	
355	(i) Operator name and Driver employee number who Towed
356	or Immobilized the Vehicle;
357	
358	(ii) Make, model, color, year, vehicle identification number of
359	the Towed or Immobilized Vehicle:
360	
861	(iii) License plate type (such as passenger car, truck, dealer,
362	taxi, disabled), number, state, and year of license of the
363	Towed or Immobilized Vehicle;
364	
365	(iv) Address where the Vehicle was Towed or Immobilized
366	from;
367	
368	(v) Reason for the Tow or Immobilization;
369	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
370	(vi) Time such Tow or Immobilization was initiated; and
371	· / · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·

372	(vii) Storage Site address where the Vehicle is located and
373	the Operator's telephone number.
374	
375	(i) It shall be unlawful to fail to report a Tow or Immobilization as
376	required by this section. Violation of the reporting requirements of
377	this section shall constitute an invalid Tow resulting in no charge to
378	the owner for the release of the Vehicle.
379	
380	(j) An Operator must Tow each Vehicle directly to a Storage Site
381	located within the boundaries of Fairfax County. The vehicle must
382	remain in that lot for 30 calendar days if the owner fails to claim the
383	vehicle.
384	
385	(k) Photographic evidence clearly substantiating the Vehicle's
386	condition, location, and reason for the Vehicle's Tow or
387	Immobilization must be made prior to connecting the Tow Truck to
388	the Vehicle.
389	
390	(I) Once an Operator connects to a vehicle violating parking rules
391	and Tows a Vehicle from private property, the Vehicle must be taken
392	directly to a Tow Storage Site registered with the Department.
393	Changing the Towing Vehicle shall not be permitted unless the
394	original Towing Vehicle becomes non-operational.
395	
396	(m) While being Towed, Vehicles shall be properly secured in
397	accordance with all laws, regulations, and Tow Truck Vehicle
398	manufacturer recommendations.
399	<u> </u>
400	(n) Nothing in this section shall release the Tower from liability for
401	failure to use reasonable care to prevent the load from shifting or
402	falling.
403	
404	(o) Records.
405	
406	An Operator shall maintain written and electronic records for each
407	Towed or Immobilized Vehicle for a period of three years after such
408	Tow or Immobilization. Records to be retained shall include;
409	
410	(i) A record of the Property Owner's approval;
411	***************************************
412	(ii) The information required to be provided to the DPSC and
413	other local law enforcement agencies pursuant to this Section;
414	
415	(iii) A legible copy of the receipt provided to Vehicle Owner;
416	<u>and</u>
417	

410	(*) District the last transfer of the last transfer of the district tr
418	(iv) Photographs and any other documentation supporting the
419	tow.
420	(0) 0: 0: 0: 1
421	(3) Storage Site Requirements.
422	
423	(ea) Every site to which tTrespassing yVehicles are tTowed, stored,
424	and available for return to the Vehicle Owner shall comply with the
425	following requirements:
426	
427	(1 <u>i</u>) A <u>n</u> Tow truck eOperator must ŧTow each Vvehicle to a
428	properly zoned sStorage sSite located within the boundaries of
429	Fairfax County.
430	
431	(2 ii) A s <u>S</u> torage s <u>S</u> ite shall be lighted during the hours of
432	darkness to afford distinct clear visibility to all portions of the
433	facility Storage Site.
434	,
435	(3iii) A Towed ¥Vehicle shall not be stored more than a
436	reasonable walking distance from the area where tTowing and
437	storage fee payments are received.
438	5 1 7
439	(4iv) The Town oOperator shall exercise reasonable care to
440	keep the tTowed vVehicle and its contents safe and secure at
441	all times, which shall include appropriate permanent fencing.
442	<u></u>
443	(5) Personal property in the Vehicle must be released in
444	accordance with State law.
445	
446	(<u>6v</u>) No tow truck eOperator may take a v Vehicle to a
447	sStorage let Site which does not meet these standards and all
448	other applicable ordinances and regulations:
449	other applicable oralitations and regulations.
450	(AA) Whenever a storage site is closed, a A clearly
451	visible conspicuous sign must be posted at the
452	entrance of the <u>sS</u> torage <u>sS</u> ite which <u>that</u> provides
453	instructions and a local telephone number for obtaining
454	release of a vVehicle when the site is not open; and
455	release of a <u>v</u> erilicie when the site is not open, and
456	(RR). The local telephone for the posted number
457	(<u>BB</u>) The local telephone <u>for the posted</u> number
	posted in the notice required by the preceding
458	subsection shall be answered 24 hours a day.
459	(C) The Toward Vahiola shall be evallable for release
460	(C) The Towed Vehicle shall be available for release
461	within two hours from the time the owner calls for the
462	Vehicle.
463	

464	(C) A clearly visible sign with a list of all of the
465	Operator's fees for trespass Immobilization, Towing and
466	storage services, and the Operator's contact
467	information.
468	(D) A death 'a'lle a'r e a 'lelle (e e d a Death e e
469	(D) A clearly visible sign available from the Department
470	of Cable and Consumer Services, listing the
471	Department's Web site, office address, and telephone
472	<u>number.</u>
473	(A) D
474	(4) Personal Property.
475	
476	(a) Nothing shall be removed from the Vehicle without the express
477	consent of the Vehicle Owner
478	
479	(b) Personal Property must be released immediately upon the
480	Vehicle Owner's request without charge, and it shall be the duty of
481	the Operator to return it to the Vehicle Owner if the Vehicle Owner
482	claims the items prior to auction. Any lien created under this section
483	shall not extend to any Personal Property.
484	
485	(5) Vehicle Release.
486	
487	(a) If the Vehicle Owner of the Vehicle is present and removes the
488	Vehicle from the property or corrects the violation before the Vehicle
489	is connected to the Towing Vehicle, no fee will be charged the
490	Vehicle Owner;
491	
492	(b) If the Vehicle has been connected to the Towing Vehicle and has
493	not yet left private property, the Vehicle shall not be Towed upon
494	request of the Vehicle Owner. The Vehicle Owner shall be liable for
495	a Drop Fee, as set forth in this Section, in lieu of Towing, provided
496	that the Vehicle Owner removes the Vehicle from the property or
497	corrects the violation.
498	
499	(c) A Vehicle moved to a Storage Site shall be immediately available
500	for release at the request of the Vehicle Owner.
501	
502	(d) The Operator shall accept the following forms of payment for any
503	trespass Towing services:
504	
505	(i) Cash;
506	<u>, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , </u>
507	(ii) Two major national credit cards;
508	, ,
509	(iii) MasterCard or Visa debit cards; and
510	* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *

511	(iv) Personal checks shall be accepted when credit/debit card
512	machines are not available or are inoperable.
513	
514	(e) In all cases when a Vehicle is Immobilized, Towed, or fees
515	charged, the Operator will provide the Vehicle Owner with a receipt
516	that bears the:
517	
518	(i) Complete name, address, and telephone number of the
519	Operator that Towed the Vehicle;
520	
521	(ii) Time the Vehicle was Towed;
522	
523	(iii) Address from which the Vehicle was Towed;
524	
525	(iv) Authority for the Tow (Entity or person authorizing the
526	<u>tow);</u>
527	
528	(v) Reason for the Tow;
529	
530	(vi) Driver employee number;
531	
532	(vii) Time the Vehicle was released;
533	
534	(viii) An itemized list of all fees assessed in the
535	Immobilization, Towing, storage, and/or release of the Vehicle;
536	
537	(ix) The printed name of the person to whom the Vehicle was
538	<u>released; and</u>
539	
540	(x) The Department contact information.
541	
542	(f) If any requirements of this Section are not met, for such
543	Immobilization or Tow, no fee shall be charged.
544	
545	(f) All towing companies engaged in the business of towing vehicles from private
546	property without the consent of the vehicle owner shall register with the
547	Department of Cable Communications and Consumer Protection. Such registration
548	shall contain the following information:
549	
550	(1) Name, business address and telephone number of the towing
551	company; and
552	
553	(2) Address of each storage site to which trespassing vehicles are towed.
554	
555	(g) Every tow company which engages in the towing of trespassing vehicles shall
556	prominently display at its main place of business a comprehensive list of all its fees
557	for Towing, recovery and storage services and the company's normal business

hours. A Tow operator shall not collect from the owner of a Towed Vehicle charges 558 559 in excess of those posted. 560 561 This section shall not apply to Vehicles Towed, stored, or both Towed and stored at the 562 request of a law enforcement officer. 563 564 (6) Compliance. 565 566 (a) The Operator will provide to the Vehicle Owner upon request, a copy of the authority for the Tow; including without limitation. 567 568 photographs and other documentation supporting the tow. 569 570 (b) Right of Entry. Whenever it is necessary for the purposes of this Section, the duly authorized agent of the Director may enter any 571 572 trespass Towing business, business establishment, or Storage Site 573 property to obtain information, conduct surveys, audits, compliance 574 reviews, or investigations. 575 576 (F) Rates and Charges. 577 578 (1) Change to Rates and Charges. 579 580 (a) Changes in rates and charges for trespass Towing services rendered by Operators shall be approved by the Board. 581 582 583 (b) The Board may consider changes in rates or charges upon recommendation of the Director or the Advisory Board. 584 585 586 (c) The Director shall conduct a review of rates every two years. 587 588 (d) Any review of rate changes as well as any recommended change 589 to any rule, regulation, or practice thereto shall come before the Advisory Board pursuant to a public hearing, which shall be 590 591 scheduled as soon as analysis, investigation, and administration permit. All recommendations of the Advisory Board and the Director 592 shall be conveyed to the Board for its consideration and 593 594 determination. 595 596 (e) When ever the Director or Advisory Board determines a rate change is warranted, all registered Operators shall provide notice to 597 598 the public of proposed changes in rates and charges thereto, by 599 means of a sign posted in a clearly visible place at each of their fixed 600 places of business in Fairfax County. Such notice shall be on a 601 document no smaller than 8.5 by 11.0 inches, printed in no smaller 602 than 12-point type, and shall contain substantially the following 603 information:

605	Notice of Proposed Rate Change
606	(Insert the Name of the trespass Tower)
607	`
608	A proposed change in trespass Towing rates is under
609	consideration by the Fairfax County government. The
610	proposed rates are: (Insert description of the proposed
611	<u>changes).</u>
612	
613	The proposed trespass Towing rate change will be considered
614	by the Trespass Towing Advisory Board at a public hearing.
615	The date, time and location of the public hearing may be
616	obtained by calling the Department of Cable and Consumer
617	Services. Any interested person may appear before the
618	Advisory Board to be heard on this proposed change.
619	Persons who wish to be placed on the speakers' list or who
620	wish further information should call the Department of Cable
621	and Consumer Services at 703-324-5966.
622	
623	(f) Notices with respect to a proposed rate change shall be posted
624	within ten days of the staff report for such change and shall remain
625	posted until the change in rates is denied or becomes effective.
626	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
627	(1) The maximum fees allowed to be charged are:
628	
629	(A) Initial hookup and Tow fee not to exceed \$50.00.
630	
631	(B) Vehicle storage at a rate not to exceed \$25.00 for up to the first
632	24-hour period and shall not exceed \$25.00 for each subsequent 24-
633	hour period or any portion thereof for the safekeeping of Vehicles or
634	trailers.
635	
636	(C) Release fees may be charged for Vehicles claimed by the owner
637	after normal business hours. No release fee may be more than
638	\$15.00. No other fees for release or administration may be charged.
639	
640	(2) Towers may not charge additional fees for the use of a cable, flatbed,
641	or dolly. Fees for extensive and unusual recovery and Towing operations,
642	including but not limited to the use of specialty equipment, may be charged
643	at a reasonable rate.
644	
645	(3) In all cases where a fee is paid, the Tow truck company must provide
646	the Vehicle owner with a receipt that bears the complete name and address
647	and telephone number of the Tow truck company. Such receipt shall itemize
648	all fees assessed in the Towing, storage, and release of said Vehicle. Such
649	receipt shall include a printed notice stating that Towers shall agree to
650	mediate all complaints submitted to the Department of Cable
651	Communications and Consumer Protection for resolution.

652	
653	(h) A Tow company or Tow truck operator shall not require a Vehicle owner to
654	sign any waiver of the owner's right to receive compensation for damages to the
655	owner's Vehicle as a condition of the owner retrieving the Towed Vehicle.
656	
657	(i) A Tow company shall prominently display at the storage site, in a conspicuous
658	place in that portion of the premises normally issued for receipt of payment, a sign
659	which is readily noticeable and readable. The sign shall be furnished by the
660	Department of Cable Communications and Consumer Protection, listing the
661	Department's telephone number and informing consumers that they may contact
662	the Department for assistance.
663	
664	(j) A Tow company or Tow truck operator shall neither offer nor give any rebate,
665	payment, or other compensation to a property owner or other person contracting
666	for, authorizing or requesting the Towing or removal of a Vehicle.
667	
668	(2) Rates and Charges.
669	
670	 (a) It shall be unlawful for an Operator to charge any fees exceeding
671	the fees set forth in this Section.
672	
673	(i) Immobilization. An Operator may charge a Vehicle Owner
674	a maximum fee of \$75.00 for the release of a Vehicle when it
675	is Immobilized. No other fee of any type may be charged.
676	
677	(ii) Drop Fee. An Operator may charge a Vehicle Owner a
678	maximum fee of \$50.00 for the release of a Vehicle prior to
679	Towing the Vehicle from private property. No other fee of any
680	type may be charged.
681	
682	(iii) Hookup and initial Towing fee shall not exceed:
683	
684	A. \$125.00 for Vehicles with a gross vehicle weight
685	rating (GVWR) of 7,500 pounds or less.
686	
687	B. \$250.00 for Vehicles with a GVWR of 7,501 pounds
688	through 10,000 pounds.
689	
690	C. \$500.00 for Vehicles with a GVWR greater than
691	<u>10,000 pounds.</u>
692	
693	D. For towing a vehicle between seven o'clock p.m.
694	and eight o'clock a.m. or on any Saturday, Sunday, or holiday,
695	a maximum additional fee of \$25 per instance may be
696	charged; however, in no event shall more than two such fees
697	be charged for towing any such vehicle.
698	

699	E. No other fees or charges shall be imposed during
700	the first 24 hour period.
701	
702	(iv) Storage fee for the safekeeping of Vehicles:
703	
704	A. No charge shall be made for storage and
705	safekeeping of a Vehicle for the first 24 hours the
706	Vehicle is on the Storage Site.
707	
708	B. After the Vehicle is on the Storage Site for more
709	than 24 hours, a Vehicle storage fee may be charged
710	for each subsequent 24-hour period, or any portion
711	thereof, at a rate not to exceed:
712	
713	 \$50.00 for any Vehicle 22 feet long or less.
714	
715	2. \$5.00 per foot for any Vehicle over 22 feet in
716	<u>length.</u>
717	
718	(v) If a fee for notification of lien holder, owner, agent or other
719	interested party is charged, it shall not exceed \$75.00. This
720	fee may only apply after the Vehicle is on the Storage Site
721	over three full business days. If an administrative fee is
722	charged, a copy of the Virginia Department of Motor Vehicles
723	report will be attached to the receipt given to the Vehicle
724	Owner.
725	
726	(vi) No administrative fees will be charged, or any other
727	charges unless expressly set forth herein.
728	
729	(b) Upon Vehicle release, the Operator will give the Vehicle Owner a
730	receipt itemizing all charges.
731	
732	(c) An Operator shall not require a Vehicle Owner to sign any waiver
733	of the Vehicle Owner's right to receive compensation for damages to
734	the owner's Vehicle as a condition of the owner retrieving the Towed
735	<u>Vehicle.</u>
736	
737	(G) Penalties and Remedies for Violations.
738	
739	It shall be unlawful for any person to violate any of the provisions of this Section, or
740	any regulation adopted pursuant to this Section. Unless otherwise stated, these
741	violations shall constitute traffic infractions punishable by a fine of not more than
742	that provided for a Class 4 misdemeanor.
743	

744 (H) Code or Regulatory Conflict. 745 746 In the event of a conflict between an action of the BTRO and the County, the County ordinance shall be controlling, provided such provisions are no less 747 748 stringent than requirements imposed by action of the BTRO. 749 (k) Except as otherwise provided by this Section, any violation of Fairfax County 750 Code § 82-5-32 shall be punishable as a Class 3 misdemeanor. (3-13-63: 1961 751 Code, § 16-135; 34-78-82; 19-79-82; 30-89-82; 1-94-82, § 1; 19-06-82) 752 753 Section 82-5-32.1. – Trespass Towing Advisory Board. 754 755 (A) Definitions. 756 757 "Citizen Member" means a Member who has no direct or indirect interest, 758 other than as a consumer, in or relating to the Towing and recovery 759 industry. 760 "Law-Enforcement Member" means a member who is a Fairfax County 761 police officer and appointed by the Fairfax County Chief of Police to the 762 763 Advisory Board. 764 765 "Member" means a Fairfax County resident appointed or confirmed by the 766 Board of Supervisors to the Trespass Towing Advisory Board. 767 768 "Towing Member" means an individual who, prior to appointment, and 769 throughout the appointment term, shall be an Operator of a Towing 770 business in Fairfax County. 771 772 (aB) Created; mMembers; Sstaff; and Mmeetings 773 774 (1) There is hereby created shall be a Trespass Towing Advisory Board ("Advisory Board"). The Advisory Board shall be composed of five 775 members, two of whom shall represent Towing Opperators (hereinafter 776 777 called "Towing members"), two of whom shall represent local law-778 enforcement agencies, and one of whom shall represent the community at 779 large (hereinafter called "citizen"). All members shall be residents of Fairfax 780 County, Virginia. Members of the Advisory Board shall be appointed or confirmed by the Board of Supervisors for terms of three years each. The 781 terms shall be staggered with no more than two terms and no less than one 782 783 term to commence in any one year. Vacancies shall be filled by the Board of Supervisors as they arise. A Chairperson shall be elected by the 784 785 Trespass Towing Advisory Board from among the members of the Advisory Board. The Advisory Board may adopt bylaws and rules and regulations 786

governing the conduct of its responsibilities and duties hereinunder.

789	(2) For purposes of membership on the Trespass Towing Advisory Board,
790	a "Towing member" shall be defined as a person who, prior to the time of
791	his or her appointment, and throughout his or her term, shall be an operator
792	of a Towing business in Fairfax County; a local law-enforcement
793	representative shall be defined as a Fairfax County police or sheriff.
794	·
795	(3) When a person occupying a "Towing," a "Law-enforcement," or a
796	"public" position on the Advisory Board ceases to meet the qualifications for
797	that position as defined above, he or she shall be deemed to have
798	automatically and immediately vacated such position on the Advisory Board
799	
800	(42) The Advisory Board shall meet at the call of the Chairperson, or two
801	members of the Advisory Board after notice to all mMembers, or upon
802	request of the Board of Supervisors, or upon the request of the Director.
803	The staff of the Advisory Board shall be from the Department of Cable
804	Communications and Consumer Services Protection. The Director of the
805	Department of Cable Communications and Consumer Services Protection,
806	or his or her Director's designee, shall attend all meetings of the Advisory
807	Board.
808	
809	(3) A quorum will consist of a Towing Member, a Law-Enforcement Membe
810	and a Citizen Member.
811	
812	(bB) Section 82-5.1-2. Dutyies of the Trespass Towing Advisory Board
813	_ , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,
814	The Advisory Board shall advise the Board and provide recommendation(s) to
815	proposed changes related to the trespass Towing code.
816	
817	(1) The Advisory Board shall provide information to the public concerning
818	the rights and responsibilities of towers and citizens.
819	
820	(2) The Advisory Board shall forward to the Board of Supervisors, as
821	appropriate, recommendations for changes in legislation at all levels of
822	government.
823	
824	(3) The Advisory Board, or its duly appointed representatives, shall
825	represent the County interests concerning tower-citizen matters before
826	judicial, legislative, administrative and other public or private bodies upon
827	direction of the Board of Supervisors.
828	
829	(4) The Advisory Board shall advise the Board of Supervisors about the
830	nature, causes and possible solutions to tower-citizen problems.
831	·
832	(5) The Advisory Board may hold public hearings and report its findings to
833	the Board of Supervisors on tower-citizen issues that affect the public
834	interest.

836	(6) The Advisory Board shall make towers and citizens aware of the
837	conciliation and mediation services available through the Fairfax County
838	Department of Cable Communications and Consumer Protection.
839	
840	(7) The Advisory Board may arbitrate tower-citizen complaints, upon
841	agreement of the parties, pursuant to the Rules of Procedures adopted by
842	the Advisory Board.
843	
844	(8) The Advisory Board shall report periodically to the Board of Supervisors
845	on the activities of the Trespass Towing Advisory Board.
846	
847	(c) Section 82-5.1-3. Powers of the Trespass Towing Advisory Board. In carrying
848	out its duties as described in Section 82-5.1-2, the Advisory Board shall have the
849	power to make findings of facts and to make and adopt such rules of procedure,
850	which shall be published, as may be necessary or proper for carrying out its
851	functions under the provisions of this Chapter. (19-06-82.)
852	
853	Section 82-5-32.2. – Department of Cable Communications and Consumer
854	Protection Services.
855	
856	(a) Duties of the Regulation and Licensing Branch, Department of Cable
857	Communications and Consumer Protection Services.
858	
859	DCCS shall have the following duties:
860	
861	(1A) The Department shall rReceive, investigate, record, and attempt to resolve
862	Towing complaints.
863	(OD) The December of the HIGE control of the control of the High c
864	(2B) The Department shall fForward, when appropriate, complaints that cannot be
865	successfully mediated to the <u>BTRO.</u> Trespass Towing Advisory Board for
866	arbitration, upon agreement of the parties, pursuant to the arbitration procedures
867	officially adopted by the Advisory Board.
868	(2C) The Department shall "Defer when appropriate guaranted violations of law
869	(3C) The Department shall rRefer, when appropriate, suspected violations of law
870	to the proper enforcing agency.
871 872	(4D) The Department shall mMaintain records of Towing complaints and their
873	(4D) The Department shall mMaintain records of Towing complaints and their disposition.
874	disposition.
875	(5 <u>E</u>) The Department shall dDevelop programs of Towing education and
876	information and disseminate such information.
877	imornation and disseminate such information.
878	(6F) The Department may pProvide advice and information on trespass Towing
879	t ower and citizen relations -matters to judicial, legislative, administrative, and other
880	public and private bodies.
881	public alla private bodies.
001	

882 883	(7G) The Department shall a Analyze the nature of trespass Towing Tower and citizen relations problems in Fairfax County and recommend to the Board of
884 885	Supervisors legislative and administrative changes.
886	(H) Receive and process annual Operator registrations.
887 888	(I) Conduct reviews, inspections, and investigations of Towing storage facilities
889 890	and operations.
891 892	As to County parking regulations, see the Zoning Chapter of this Code. (19-06-82.)
0,72	
	2. THIS ORDINANCE SHALL BECOME EFFECTIVE UPON ADOPTION.
	GIVEN under my hand this day of January, 2012.
	Catherine Chianese
	Clerk to the Board of Supervisors